THE LEADER AND INNOVATOR IN TOTAL TALENT SOLUTIONS



## AMN\* Healthcare

## **Non-GAAP Measures**

This presentation contains certain financial measures that are not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP") or with rules adopted by the SEC that apply to registration statements under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and periodic reports under the Exchange Act. These "non-GAAP financial measures," as defined under the rules of the SEC, are intended as supplemental measures of our operating performance that are not required by, or presented in accordance with GAAP, and are not intended be an alternative to the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP financial measures included in this presentation consist of (1) Adjusted EBITDA, (2) Adjusted Net Income, (3) Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and (4) Free Cash Flow (which means cash flow from operations less capital expenditures) referenced throughout the presentation. Management believes that the items excluded from Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Free Cash Flow are significant components in understanding and assessing operating performance. Therefore, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Free Cash Flow should not be considered a substitute for net income, cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities, operating margin, or cash flow from operations, as the case may be. Because Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Free Cash Flow are not measurements determined in accordance with GAAP and are thus susceptible to varying calculations, the Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Free Cash Flow numbers contained herein may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies. In addition, our management believes that Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin serve as industry-wide financial measures. The non-GAAP measures contained in this presentation should not be used in isolation to evaluate the Company's performance. A quantitative reconciliation of the Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA Margin and Free Cash Flow non-GAAP measures identified in this presentation, along with further detail about the use and limitations of certain of these non-GAAP measures, to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures may be found in the appendix slides to this presentation and on the Company's website at http://ir.amnhealthcare.com.

## AMN\* Healthcare

## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This investor presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Forward-looking statements include, among others, statements concerning the trajectory of the healthcare industry and economic recovery, future demand for our services and demand within the healthcare industry, duration and severity of labor shortages, our debt and leverage strategies, our capabilities related to our digital customer experience and technology-enabled solutions and analytics, our ability to attract and retain talent and continue to serve the needs of large and growing clients, our ability to deliver long-term profitable growth, our working capital needs and our capabilities to address challenges and trends in the healthcare industry. AMN Healthcare Services, Inc. (the "Company") bases these forward-looking statements on its current beliefs, expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about future events and the industry in which it operates. Forward-looking statements are identified by words such as "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "intend," "plan," "will," "should," "would," "project," "may," variations of such words and other similar expressions. In addition, statements that refer to performance; plans, objectives and strategies for future operations; and other characterizations of future events or circumstances, are forward-looking statements.

The Company's actual results could differ materially from those discussed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements. Factors and other cautionary statements that could cause actual results to differ from those discussed in or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are set forth in (i) the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, (ii) its subsequent periodic reports, current reports, and other SEC filings, and (iii) the cautionary statements included in the Company's most recent earnings release issued on May 5, 2022, including our financial condition and our results of operations, the intensity, impact and duration of and reasons behind the workforce shortages, our ability to attract new clients and the opportunities ahead for AMN and the vital role it plays in healthcare delivery, our ability to anticipate and quickly respond to changing marketplace conditions, such as alternative modes of healthcare delivery, reimbursement, or client needs, and our ability to manage the pricing impact that the labor market and consolidation of healthcare delivery organizations may have on our business.

Be advised that developments subsequent to this presentation are likely to cause these statements to become outdated and the Company is under no obligation (and expressly disclaims any such obligation) to update or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

## **Investment Highlights**









Leader and **Innovator in Total Talent Solutions** for Healthcare; **Uniquely Positioned** to Serve Growing **Health Systems** and Diverse Care Settings



**Diverse and Deep Leadership Team Driving Tech-Enabled Innovation** that Benefits Healthcare Professionals and Clients

Experienced,



Well-Positioned to Generate Long-Term Profitable Growth with **Strong Balance Sheet** and Cash Flow Generation



Continued **Opportunity for Disciplined and** Strategic M&A to Deliver Higher Margins and More Resilient Revenues

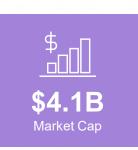
## **AMN Overview**













# Nurse & Allied Solutions

## WORKFORCE STAFFING

Travel Nursing
Allied Healthcare
Local Staffing
Rapid Response
Revenue Cycle Solutions
School Staffing
Labor Disruption

# Physician & Leadership Solutions

## WORKFORCE STAFFING

Physician Staffing Interim Leadership

#### LEADERSHIP SEARCH

Executive Search Academic Leadership Clinical Leadership

#### **PHYSICIAN SEARCH**

Retained Search for Physicians and Advanced Practices

#### >60%

of Revenue from These Segments is Derived from Managed Services Programs (MSPs)

# Technology & Workforce Solutions

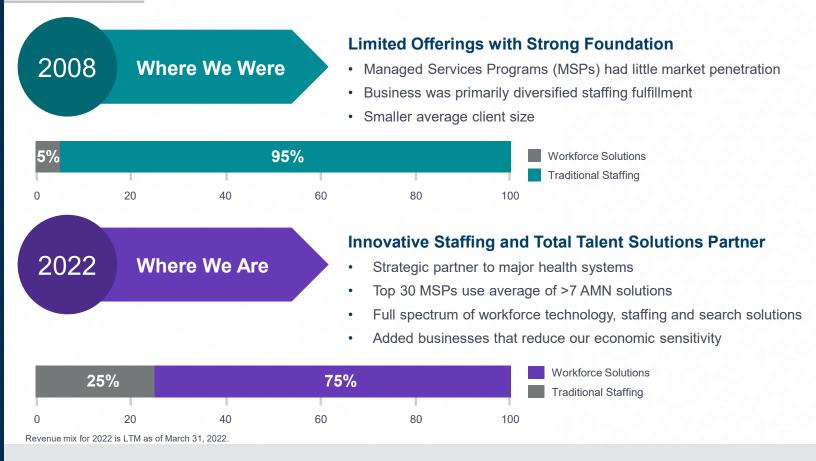
#### TALENT MANAGEMENT

Vendor Management
Systems
Recruitment Solutions
Float Pool Management
Scheduling & Staff
Planning
Credentialing
Analytics & Assessment

#### **VIRTUAL CARE**

Language Services
Teleservices Platforms

## **Our Transformation to Leader in Total Talent Solutions**



2022+

## WHERE WE ARE GOING

Provider of comprehensive total talent solutions

Creating new, tech-enabled solutions for an **industry that needs innovation** to cost-effectively manage persistent labor challenges

Enhanced digital experience for clinicians and clients

Focus on Being the Total Talent Solutions Partner for Our Clients

#### 7

## **Our Sustainable Competitive Advantages**

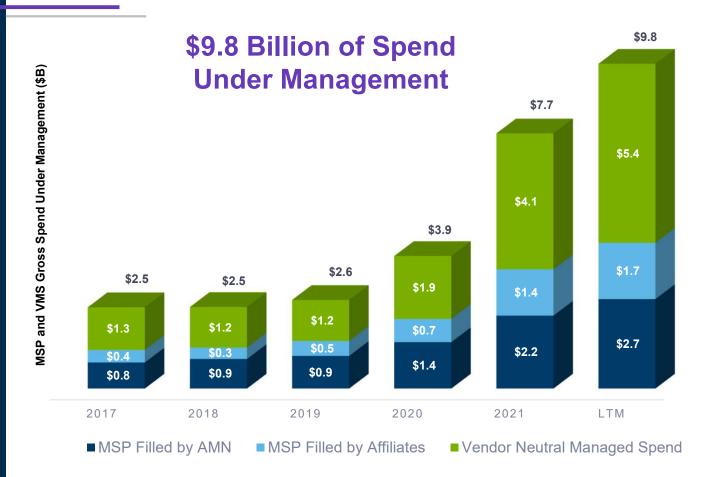
- Passionate and Engaged Company Culture
- Leader and Innovator in Total Talent Solutions
- Strong Team Blending Deep Industry Expertise with Dynamic New Leadership
- Leading Digital and Analytics Capabilities Support Deeper Client and Clinician Relationships
- Ability to Create Repeatable, Predictable and Value-Added MSP Programs
- Unparalleled Ability to Serve the Needs of Large, Diverse Health Systems and Multiple Care Settings
- Recognized Leader in ESG, Committed to Diversity, Equality and Inclusion in Partnership with Our Clients and Communities





Value-Based
Organization
Committed To
Serving All Our
Stakeholders

## MSP and VMS Lead Our Value Proposition







brings together
people, processes
and technology to
deliver better care.
We offer a complete
range of managed
services solutions,
from technology-only
VMS to vendorneutral and
staffing-led MSP

# **Diverse, Industry-Leading Talent**





Susan Salka President & CEO Joined: 1990



Jeff Knudson Chief Financial & Accounting Officer Joined: 2021



Kelly Rakowski Group President & COO, Strategic Talent Solutions Joined: 2018



**Landry Seedig** Group President & COO. Nursing and Allied Solutions Joined: 2008



**James Taylor** Group President & COO. Physician & Leadership Solutions Joined: 2021



**Denise Jackson** Chief Legal Officer & Corporate Secretary Joined: 2000



Mark Hagan Chief Information and Digital Officer Joined: 2018



Carolyn Kenny Chief People Officer Joined: 2021



Nishan Sivathasan Chief Strategy & Experience Officer Joined: 2019



Dr. Cole Edmonson Chief Clinical Officer Joined: 2019

## **Talented, Diverse Board of Directors**



**Douglas Wheat** Chairman of the Board, AMN Healthcare Managing Partner, Wheat Investments Director Since: 1999



Susan Salka President & CEO. AMN Healthcare 2003



**Jeffrey Harris** Former General Counsel, Apogent Technologies 2005



Martha Marsh Former President & CEO, Stanford Hospital 2010



**Mark Foletta** Former CFO, Amylin Pharmaceuticals 2012



**Daphne Jones** Former SVP, GE Healthcare 2018



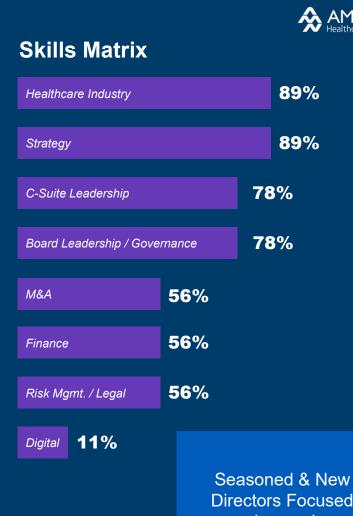
**Teri Fontenot** CEO Emeritus. Woman's Hospital 2019



**Sylvia Trent-Adams** SVP & Chief Strategy Officer, University of North Texas Health Science Center 2020



Jorge A. Caballero Managing Partner, Deloitte Business Tax Services 2021



**Directors Focused** on Increasing Stakeholder Value

## **ESG** Is in Our DNA



Our CSR Mission: Deliver Sustainable Value to All Stakeholders by Promoting a Diverse, Inclusive and Supportive Culture That Fosters Innovation and Trust at All Levels of AMN and in Communities We Serve



## Investing in Diversity, Equality and Inclusion

- · Named to Bloomberg Gender-Equality Index, Human Rights Campaign Corporate Equality Index, Barron's 100 Most Sustainable Companies, and Newsweek America's Most Responsible Companies
- Honored by Women's Forum of NY as national leader with 56% female corporate Board representation
  - 67% of AMN team members identify as women
  - 60% of leadership roles are held by women
  - 36% of workforce and 25% of leaders identify as people of color
  - 56% of AMN Board of Directors identify as women and 33% of AMN Board is racially diverse
- Increased our Small Business and Diverse Supplier Spend to \$378M
- Donated more than \$8.9M to nonprofits focused on advancing social justice, DEI, health, equity, and resilience in healthcare
- · Expanded our Employee Resource Groups to 8 engaging one-quarter of our corporate team members

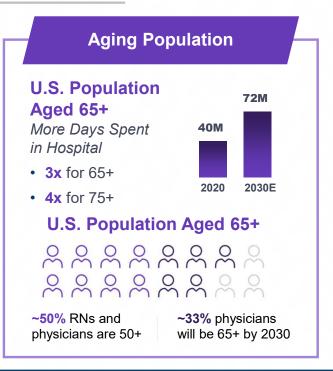
### **Focused on Sustainability**

- Set a goal to be Net Zero by 2024 in our direct operations (Scopes 1 and 2)
- · Established Sustainability Champions to advance our ESG program, serving alongside our Diversity Champions and Community Champions
- Committed to measuring our Scope 3 GHG emissions in 2022 and setting science-based targets by 2024

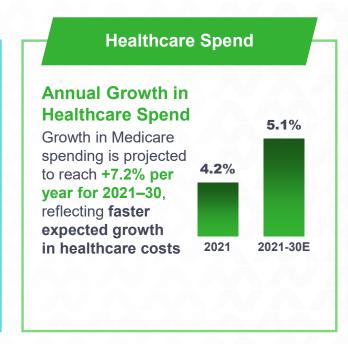
Values-Based, Purpose-Driven Organization Creating a Positive Impact



## Well-Positioned to Capture Long-Term U.S. Secular Trends







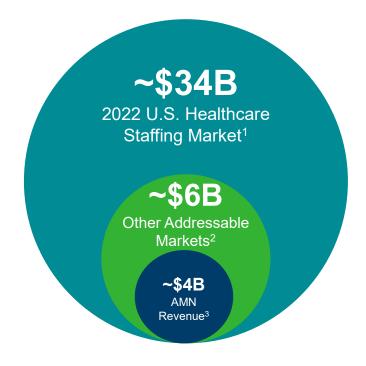
Sources: U.S. Census, Population Surveys; National Health Expenditure Projections – CMS, 3/22; "The Complexities of Physician Supply and Demand," AAMC, 4/20; "The Future of Nursing 2020-2030: Charting a Path to Achieve Health Equity," National Academy of Medicine, May 2021.

## We Are Proactively Addressing These Trends

- Working with clients to develop a long-term vision to build a flexible, sustainable workforce
- Providing flexible work opportunities for older workers, enabling them to stay in the labor force longer
- Helping clients to have the right clinician, in the right place, at the right time
- Bringing new solutions that enable clients to optimize workforce mix
- Continuing to build the industry's most powerful healthcare recruiting engine
- Focusing on unparalleled capabilities to serve large health systems gaining share by consolidation
- Sharpening recruiting tools as demand grows faster than labor supply
- Investing more heavily in digital to increase value proposition and efficiency

# Significant Opportunity with a Large, Fragmented Market

## Total Addressable Market: ~\$40B



**Well-Positioned To Increase Market Share** 



## **Commentary**

- Evolving to serve more diverse needs driven by increasingly complexity of large, growing health systems
- Proactively anticipating needs driven by dramatic changes in care delivery and valuebased reimbursement
- Other addressable markets we serve:
  - Permanent Placement / Search
  - Recruitment Process Outsourcing
  - Workforce Consulting
  - Credentialing
  - Language Interpretation

1 Source: Staffing Industry Analysts / Crain Communications. 2 Source: AMN internal estimates of other markets



# **Healthcare Staffing Market Landscape**

## Top 10 Largest Firms Ranked by U.S. Healthcare Temporary Staffing Revenue



## **Most Comprehensive Set of Total Talent Solutions**

		Staffing Solutions		Workforce Solutions											
	Travel Nurse	Allied Health	Locum Tenens	MSP	Leadership / Search	RPO	VMS	Video Interpretation							
AMN' Healthcare	#2	#1	#3	#1	#1	<b>√</b>	#1	#1							
CHG. Healthcare	✓	✓	✓				<b>✓</b>	$\mathbf{Y} \triangle \mathbf{Y}$							
Jackson	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓										
medical 🙌 solutions	<b>√</b>	✓		✓			<b>✓</b>								
CROSS COUNTRY HEALTHCARE	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>									

Source: Staffing Industry Analysts 2020 total healthcare temporary staffing revenues.

# **Key Pillars To Our Long-Term Growth**



in Innovation



LEVERAGE
Total Talent
Solutions

SUSTAIN Financial Discipline



**BE A HOLISTIC PARTNER FOR OUR CLIENTS** 

# nfidential. Property of AMN Healthcar

# riopetty of Aiving freatureate.

## **Invest in Innovation**





# Where We Are Making Investments Internally

**Mobile Applications** 

**Data Analytics Platform** 

Augmented Human Intelligence

Personalized
Digital Experience

## **How We Are Addressing Current Challenges**

Invest in Innovation through Internal Development and Strategic Acquisitions to Expand Our Total Talent Solutions

Over 50% of Our Annual Capex is for Innovation and Digital Enhancements

### **Select Acquisitions**



#### **Nurse & Allied Staffing**

2010: Nursefinders | 2015: Onward | 2019: Advanced Medical



#### **Vendor Management Systems**

**2013:** ShiftWise | **2015:** Medefis | **2019:** b4health



#### Language Interpretation

2020: Stratus Video



#### Credentialing

2019: Silversheet



#### **Leadership Solutions**

**2015:** The First String | **2016:** B.E. Smith | **2018:** PDA/LFT\*



## Scheduling & Predictive Workforce Analytics

**2014:** Avantas



#### **Teletherapy and Virtual Care**

2019: Advanced Medical | 2021: Synzi



#### **Revenue Cycle Solutions**

2016: Peak | 2018: MedPartners

\* Phillips DiPisa and Leaders For Today

**Profile Management** 





**Innovation in Action: AMN Passport** 

Personalized Top Jobs



**Timely Notifications** 

AMN\*
Healthcare



Self-Service Capabilities



**AMN Contact List** 



Time & Pay Details



	Our Technol	ogy Roadmap	
Candidate Engagement	Client Experience	Total Talent Solutions	AMN Operations
<ul> <li>More mobile, two-way, seamless</li> <li>Mobile apps for recruiting and engagement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insightful reporting and predictive analytics</li> <li>Data integrations for speed and accuracy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shifting to an integrated tech ecosystem</li> <li>Help clients manage/ optimize total workforce</li> <li>Investing in Al</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creating new big-data assets</li> <li>360° view of clients and candidates</li> </ul>

Continuing Our Long Track Record of Innovation

## Leverage Scale and Expertise to Drive Client Efficiencies



## **Our Scale and Expertise**

- Largest provider of healthcare staffing with a strong presence in all major specialties\*
- Largest provider of MSP with unique capabilities to serve multiple, large customers
  - Expanding relationships with largest healthcare systems as they grow and consolidate
- Leading provider focused on total talent solutions for large health systems that address the full spectrum of labor spend (clinical and non-clinical; contingent and core flex and permanent talent)
- Resources to bring innovation and solve problems in crises
- Leveraging strong AMN Healthcare brand

\*SIA Largest Healthcare Staffing Firms in the United States (2021 Update)

## **Our Impact**

**Assisting** clients to centralize and better utilize contingent staff spending

**Ensuring** flexibility in labor planning to drive efficiency

**Accelerating** time to hire and fulfilling the need for healthcare professionals

**Maintaining or** improving consistently high quality of care

Expanding Relationships with Largest Healthcare Systems



# **Sustainable Financial Discipline**

Strong FCF Generation

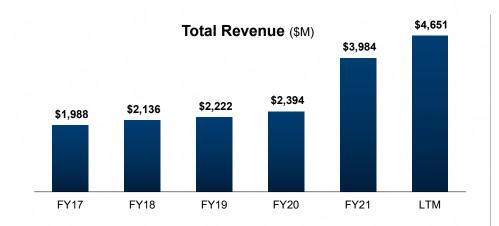
Balanced
Capital Allocation
Strategy

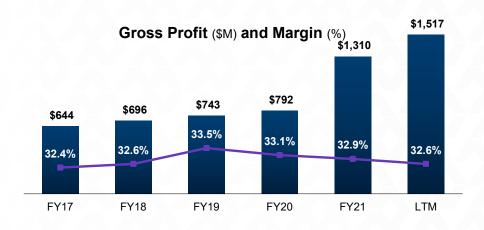
Solid Track Record of Financial Performance

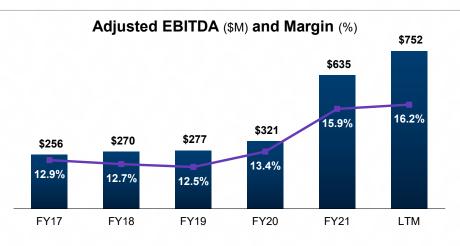
Disciplined, Flexible Balance Sheet

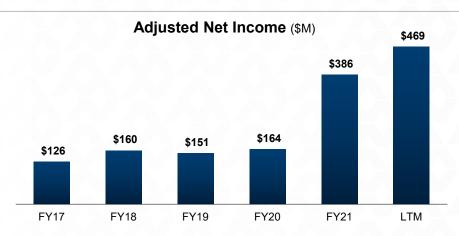
# **AMN Historical Financial Summary**











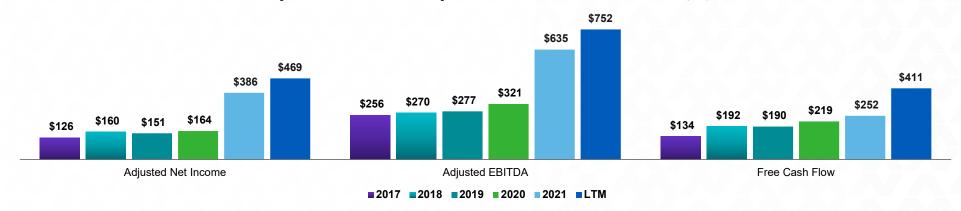
Please refer to non-GAAP reconciliations in the appendix of this presentation.

# **Strong Free Cash Flow Generation**





#### Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EBITDA & Free Cash Flow (\$M)



## Commentary

- Scalable operating model ability to flex cost structure and create operating leverage to drive attractive cash flow and earnings growth
- Strong free cash generation supports balanced capital allocation strategy and future growth
- 207% growth in FCF since 2017 as revenue grew and operating leverage improved
- We project \$70M \$80M annual capital expenditures, or about 1.5% 2.0% of revenue
- Capex budget is approximately 30% 40% maintenance, more than half innovation and digital enhancements

# **Disciplined, Flexible Balance Sheet**

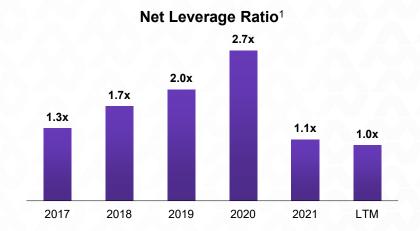
## **Summary Balance Sheet (\$M, 3/31/22)**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 113
Total Current Assets	\$ 1,479
Total Assets	\$ 3,249
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 1,148
Total Debt	\$ 850
Total Equity	\$ 1,081

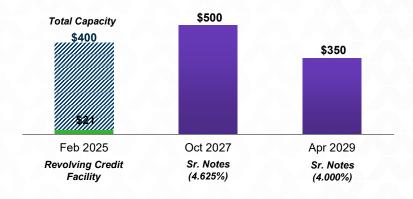
#### (\$M, 3/31/22)

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 113
Available Credit <sup>2</sup>	\$ 379
Total Available Liquidity	\$ 492

<sup>1</sup> Leverage Ratio represents the ratio of the Company's debt outstanding (including the outstanding letters of credit collateralized by the senior credit facility) minus cash and cash equivalents at the end of the subject period to adjusted EBITDA for the twelve-month period at the end of the subject period.



**Debt Maturity Schedule (\$M)** 

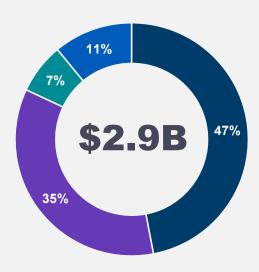


<sup>2</sup> Available credit is net of \$21.4 million used as collateral for letters of credit (in green in chart on right).

## **Balanced Capital Allocation Strategy**

## **Historical Use of Capital**

 $(2017 - Q1\ 2022)$ 



- Debt Reduction
- M&A
- Reinvestment
- Buybacks

Chart totals are through March 31, 2022

## **Debt Reduction**

- Target net leverage ratio of 2-2.5x
- · Current leverage ratio opens borrowing capacity for future investments

#### M&A

- · Acquisitions remain a high priority in uses of capital
- · Seek tech-enabled solutions that deepen our expertise

#### Reinvestment

- · Development to drive future growth
- · Making IT systems smarter and more integrated

## **Share Buybacks**

- Since 2016, AMN repurchased 4.9 million shares for \$350M (1)
- As of Mar. 31, 2022, \$250M remained authorized for buybacks

<sup>1)</sup> As of March 31, 2022

# AMN\* Healthcare

## Our Strategic Approach to M&A



**ADDRESSES** current and future needs of our clients and talent network



**ALIGNS** with our emphasis on strength of company culture and quality of management talent



**DEEPENS** and broadens client and healthcare professional relationships



**REDUCES** sensitivity to economic cycles



**TECHNOLOGY** -ENABLED services that have a component of recurring revenue

## **FINANCIAL FILTERS**

**Accretive** to Profit Margins and Revenue Growth

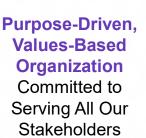
**ROIC** > Cost of Capital

**Adjusted EPS Accretion** in First Full Year

## **Investment Highlights**









Leader and **Innovator in Total Talent Solutions** for Healthcare; **Uniquely Positioned** to Serve Growing **Health Systems** and Diverse Care Settings



**Diverse and Deep Leadership Team Driving Tech-Enabled Innovation** that Benefits Healthcare Professionals and Clients

Experienced,



Well-Positioned to Generate Long-Term Profitable Growth with **Strong Balance Sheet** and Cash Flow Generation



Continued **Opportunity for Disciplined and** Strategic M&A to **Deliver Higher** Margins and More Resilient Revenues

For the	Twelve	Months	Ended	March	31	2022

(Dollars in thousands)			cond Third ter 2021 Quarter 2021			Fourth uarter 2021	Q	First uarter 2022	Twelve Months Ended
Net income	\$	\$ 66,770		\$ 74,023		116,217	\$	146,008	\$ 403,018
Income tax expense		22,293		26,583		42,577		52,336	143,789
Income before income taxes		89,063		100,606		158,794		198,344	546,807
Interest expense, net, and other (1)		10,111		5,223		9,799		9,589	34,722
Income from operations		99,174		105,829		168,593		207,933	581,529
Depreciation and amortization		24,740		26,104		27,054		30,656	108,554
Depreciation (included in cost of revenue) (2)		616		686		772		854	2,928
Share-based compensation		6,019		2,589		7,322		11,259	27,189
Acquisition, integration, and other costs (3)		2,999		3,143		18,870		6,918	31,930
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$	133,548	\$	138,351	\$	222,611	\$	257,620	\$ 752,130
Revenue	\$	857,445	\$	877,800	\$	1,363,045	\$	1,552,538	\$ 4,650,828
Gross profit	\$	280,543	\$	305,865	\$	434,325	\$	496,168	\$ 1,516,901
Gross margin		32.7 %		34.8 %		31.9 %		32.0 %	32.6 %
Net income	\$	66,770	\$	74,023	\$	116,217	\$	146,008	\$ 403,018
Net income as a % of revenue		7.8 %		8.4 %		8.5 %		9.4 %	8.7 %
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$	133,548	\$	138,351	\$	222,611	\$	257,620	\$ 752,130
Adjusted EBITDA margin (5)		15.6 %		15.8 %		16.3 %		16.6 %	16.2 %



		For the Years Ended December 31,												
(Dollars in thousands)	2017		2018		2019		2020	_	2021					
Net income	\$ 132,558	\$	141,741	\$	113,988	\$	70,665	\$	327,388					
Income tax expense	 60,205		44,944		34,500		20,858		116,533					
Income before income taxes	192,763		186,685		148,488		91,523		443,921					
Interest expense, net, and other (1)	 19,677		16,143		28,427		57,742		34,077					
Income from operations	212,440		202,828		176,915		149,265		477,998					
Depreciation and amortization	32,279		41,237		58,520		92,766		101,152					
Depreciation (included in cost of revenue) (2)	_		_		_		1,421		2,545					
Share-based compensation	10,237		10,815		16,241		20,465		25,217					
Acquisition, integration, and other costs (3)	1,458		3,358		25,723		56,756		28,514					
Legal settlement accrual increases (6)	 	12,140						_						
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$ 256,414	\$	270,378	\$	277,399	\$	320,673	\$	635,426					
Revenue	\$ 1,988,454	\$	2,136,074	\$	2,222,107	\$	2,393,714	\$	3,984,235					
Gross profit	\$ 644,419	\$	696,383	\$	743,465	\$	791,778	\$	1,309,601					
Gross margin	32.4 %		32.6 %		33.5 %		33.1 %		32.9 %					
Net income	\$ 132,558	\$	141,741	\$	113,988	\$	70,665	\$	327,388					
Net income as a % of revenue	6.7 %		6.6 %		5.1 %		3.0 %		8.2 %					
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$ 256,414	\$	270,378	\$ 277,399		\$ 320,673		\$	635,426					
Adjusted EBITDA margin (5)	12.9 %		12.7 %		12.5 %		13.4 %		15.9 %					



	For the Twelve Months Ended March 31, 2022													
(Dollars in thousands)	Second Quarter 2021		Qu	Third Quarter 2021		Fourth uarter 2021	Qı	First uarter 2022		Twelve Months Ended				
Revenue														
Nurse and allied solutions	\$	624,485	\$	627,049	\$	1,081,908	\$	1,228,039	\$	3,561,481				
Physician and leadership solutions		139,104		150,663		163,720		179,506		632,993				
Technology and workforce solutions		93,856		100,088		117,417	144,99			456,354				
	\$	857,445	\$	877,800	\$	1,363,045	\$	1,552,538	\$	4,650,828				
Segment operating income (7)														
Nurse and allied solutions	\$	89,674	\$	92,564	\$	177,543	\$	195,089	\$	554,870				
Physician and leadership solutions		21,849		19,301		19,073		20,381		80,604				
Technology and workforce solutions		42,653		47,210		55,626		78,880		224,369				
	\$	154,176	\$	159,075	\$	252,242	\$	294,350	\$	859,843				
Unallocated corporate overhead (8)		20,628		20,724		29,631		36,730		107,713				
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$	133,548	\$	138,351	\$	222,611	\$	257,620	\$	752,130				



	For the Years Ended December 31,													
(Dollars in thousands)		2017	2018		2019			2020		2021				
Revenue														
Nurse and allied solutions	\$	1,268,116	\$	1,431,018	\$	1,562,588	\$	1,699,311	\$	2,990,103				
Physician and leadership solutions		634,040		617,488		562,762		466,622		594,243				
Technology and workforce solutions		86,298		87,568		96,757		227,781		399,889				
	\$	1,988,454	\$	2,136,074	\$	2,222,107	\$	2,393,714	\$	3,984,235				
Segment operating income (7)														
Nurse and allied solutions	\$	188,069	\$	201,866	\$	219,862	\$	232,005	\$	461,311				
Physician and leadership solutions		91,045		86,077		71,378		62,342		81,439				
Technology and workforce solutions		36,254		41,373		43,899		93,212		187,578				
	\$	315,368	\$	329,316	\$	335,139	\$	387,559	\$	730,328				
Unallocated corporate overhead (8)		58,954		58,938		57,740		66,886		94,902				
Adjusted EBITDA (4)	\$	256,414	\$	270,378	\$	277,399	\$	320,673	\$	635,426				



		F	or th	ie Twelve	Mor	iths Ended	Ma	rch 31, 202	.2	
(Dollars in thousands)		Second Quarter 2021		Third Quarter 2021		Fourth Quarter 2021	_	First Quarter 2022	Twelve Months Ended	
Net income	\$	66,770	\$	74,023	\$	116,217	\$	146,008	\$	403,018
Adjustments:										
Amortization of intangible assets		15,806		16,011		15,997		19,647		67,461
Acquisition, integration, and other costs (3)		2,999		3,143		18,870		6,918		31,930
Fair value changes of equity investments and instruments (1)		_		(5,412)		_		_		(5,412)
Tax effect of above adjustments		(4,889)		(3,573)		(9,065)		(6,907)		(24,434)
Tax effect of COLI fair value changes (9)		(1,093)		(600)		12		876		(805)
Excess tax benefits related to equity awards (10)		(877)		(230)		(37)		(1,929)		(3,073)
Adjusted net income (11)	\$	78,716	\$	83,362	\$	141,994	\$	164,613	\$	468,685



			For the Y	ears	<b>Ended Dec</b>	cemb	oer 31,		
(Dollars in thousands)	2017	2018		2019		2020		2021	
Net income	\$ 132,558	\$	141,741	\$	113,988	\$	70,665	\$	327,388
Adjustments:									
Amortization of intangible assets	18,628		24,239		36,493		63,817		63,015
Acquisition, integration, and other costs (3)	1,458		3,358		25,723		56,756		28,514
Legal settlement accrual increases (6)	_		12,140		_		_		_
Fair value changes of equity investments and instruments (1)	_		(7,349)		_		1,891		(6,683)
Debt financing related costs	_		574		594		13,286		158
Tax effect of above adjustments	(7,833)		(8,570)		(16,331)		(35,711)		(22,101)
Tax correction related to prior periods (12)	_		(2,501)		_		_		_
Tax effect of COLI fair value changes (9)	_		1,676		(3,266)		(2,622)		(2,767)
Excess tax deficiencies (benefits) related to equity awards (10)	(5,449)		(5,401)		(5,915)		(2,840)		(1,820)
Tax law effect on deferred taxes (13)	(13,039)		_		_		_		_
Restructuring tax benefits (14)	_		_		_		(1,615)		_
Adjusted net income (11)	\$ 126,323	\$	159,907	\$	151,286	\$	163,627	\$	385,704



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(Dollars in thousands)	Second Quarter 2021	_(	Third Quarter 2021		Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022		]	Twelve Months Ended
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 171,494	\$	16,746	\$	77,985	\$	200,215	\$	466,440
Purchase and development of fixed assets	(11,462)		(15,641)		(14,863)		(13,590)		(55,556)
Free cash flow (15)	\$ 160,032	\$	1,105	\$	63,122	\$	186,625	\$	410,884

		For the Years Ended December 31,									
(Dollars in thousands)	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	160,518	\$	226,993	\$	224,862	\$	256,826	\$	305,356	
Purchase and development of fixed assets		(26,529)		(35,206)		(35,218)		(37,702)		(53,573)	
Free cash flow (15)	\$	133,989	\$	191,787	\$	189,644	\$	219,124	\$	251,783	



- (1) Changes in the fair value of equity investments and instruments are recognized in interest expense, net, and other. Since the changes in fair value are unrelated to the Company's operating performance, we exclude the impact from the calculation of adjusted net income and adjusted diluted EPS. (2) A portion of depreciation expense for AMN Language Services (formerly known as Stratus Video, which was acquired in February 2020 and has since been rebranded) is included in cost of revenue. We exclude the impact of depreciation included in cost of revenue from the calculation of adjusted EBITDA. (3) Acquisition, integration, and other costs include acquisition and integration costs, net changes in the fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for recently acquired companies, certain legal expenses, restructuring expenses, and certain nonrecurring expenses, which we exclude from the calculation of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income, and adjusted diluted EPS because we believe that these expenses are not indicative of the Company's operating performance. For the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2021, acquisition and integration costs were approximately \$900,000 and \$7,300,000, respectively, expenses related to the closures of certain office leases were approximately \$8,700,000 and \$11,500,000, respectively, and certain legal expenses were approximately \$7,000,000. Additionally, acquisition, integration, and other costs for the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2021 included an adjustment of \$2,264,000 to correct an immaterial out-of-period error identified in the fourth quarter related to the write-off of assets recognized in prior years from costs incurred to fulfill a contract with a customer. For the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2020, net increases in the fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for recently acquired companies were \$6,600,000 and \$4,900,000, respectively, and certain legal expenses were approximately \$20,000,000 and \$21,000,000, respectively. Additionally, acquisition, integration, and other costs for the twelve months ended December 31, 2020 were partially offset by a one-time insurance policy benefit of \$1,601,000. The certain legal expenses primarily relate to increases to the Company's legal reserve during the fourth quarters of 2020 and 2021 for a wage and hour claim.
- (4) Adjusted EBITDA represents net income plus interest expense (net of interest income) and other, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization, depreciation (included in cost of revenue), acquisition, integration, and other costs, restructuring expenses, certain legal expenses, and share-based compensation. Management believes that adjusted EBITDA provides an effective measure of the Company's results, as it excludes certain items that management believes are not indicative of the Company's operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA is not intended to represent cash flows for the period, nor has it been presented as an alternative to income from operations or net income as an indicator of operating performance. Although management believes that some of the items excluded from adjusted EBITDA are not indicative of the Company's operating performance, these items do impact the statement of comprehensive income, and management therefore utilizes adjusted EBITDA as an operating performance measure in conjunction with GAAP measures such as net income.
- (5) Adjusted EBITDA margin represents adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue.
- (6) During the third quarter of 2018, the Company recorded increases to its legal accruals established in connection with settlement agreements entered into during September and October 2018 in two class actions related to wage and hour claims, both of which were paid during 2019. Since the settlements are largely unrelated to the Company's operating performance, we excluded their impact in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA and adjusted net income. Amounts recorded in prior quarters in these two class actions and legal accruals related to other matters are immaterial and their impact was not excluded in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA or adjusted net income.
- (7) **Segment operating income** represents net income plus interest expense (net of interest income) and other, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization, depreciation (included in cost of revenue), unallocated corporate overhead, acquisition, integration, and other costs, and share-based compensation.

- (8) **Unallocated corporate overhead** (as presented in the tables above) consists of unallocated corporate overhead (as reflected in our quarterly and annual financial statements filed with the SEC) less acquisition, integration, and other costs.
- (9) The Company records net tax expense (benefit) related to the income tax treatment of the fair value changes in the cash surrender value of its company owned life insurance. Since this change in fair value is unrelated to the Company's operating performance, we excluded the impact on adjusted net income.
- (10) The consolidated effective tax rate is affected by the recording of excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies relating to equity awards vested and exercised during the period. As a result of the adoption of a new accounting pronouncement on January 1, 2017, the Company no longer records excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies to additional paid-in capital, but such excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies are now recognized in income tax expense. The magnitude of the impact of excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies generated in the future, which may be favorable or unfavorable, is dependent upon the Company's future grants of share-based compensation, the Company's future stock price on the date awards vest in relation to the fair value of the awards on the grant date. Since these excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies are largely unrelated to our income before taxes and are unrepresentative of our normal effective tax rate, we excluded their impact in the calculation of adjusted net income.
- (11) Adjusted net income represents GAAP net income excluding the impact of the (A) amortization of intangible assets, (B) acquisition, integration, and other costs, (C) certain legal expenses, (D) changes in fair value of equity investments and instruments, (E) deferred financing related costs, (F) tax effect, if any, of the foregoing adjustments, (G) excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies relating to equity awards vested and exercised since January 1, 2017, (H) net tax expense (benefit) related to the income tax treatment of fair value changes in the cash surrender value of its company owned life insurance, and (I) restructuring tax benefits. Management included this non-GAAP measure to provide investors and prospective investors with an alternative method for assessing the Company's operating results in a manner that is focused on its operating performance and to provide a more consistent basis for comparison between periods. However, investors and prospective investors should note that this non-GAAP measure involves judgment by management (in particular, judgment as to what is classified as a special item to be excluded in the calculation of adjusted net income). Although management believes the items in the calculation of adjusted net income are not indicative of the Company's operating performance, these items do impact the statement of comprehensive income, and management therefore utilizes adjusted net income as an operating performance measure in conjunction with GAAP measures such as GAAP net income.
- (12) During the first quarter of 2018, the Company recorded a net tax benefit to adjust for an immaterial out-of-period error identified in that quarter related to the income tax treatment of fair value changes in the cash surrender value of its company owned life insurance for years ended December 31, 2015 through December 31, 2017. These fair value changes had not previously been included as a benefit in the tax provision of the related years.
- (13) During the year ended December 31, 2017, we recorded a discrete net tax benefit of \$14,039,000 and a discrete tax expense of \$1,000,000 from a remeasurement of our deferred tax assets and liabilities related to the impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and prior period share based awards, respectively. We excluded these non-cash items in the calculation of adjusted net income as they were unrelated to our prior year's income before taxes.
- (14) The Company recorded a restructuring tax benefit during the year ended December 31, 2020, which was related to the acquisition of Stratus Video. Since this benefit is largely unrelated to our income before taxes and is unrepresentative of our normal effective tax rate, we excluded its impact in the calculation of adjusted net income.
- (15) Free cash flow represents cash flow from operations less capital expenditures.

